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 4 octave- **emshor** [6],
 . . . B - ($f(x)$.
B)

1.

. $E^n (n \geq 2)$ $g(x), g(x) \in E^n$.
 x^* , $(g(x), x - x^*) \geq 0$ $x \in E^n$.
 x^* $g(x) \neq 0$ $x \neq x^*$. E^n - n
 (x, y) .
 ,
 , α

$$\alpha + \frac{1}{\alpha} < 2\sqrt[n]{\alpha} .$$

. $x_0 \in E^n$ r_0 ,
 $\|B_0^{-1}(x_0 - x^*)\| \leq r_0$, $B_0 - n \times n$.
 x_0, r_0, B_0 .

. k - $x_k \in E^n$, r_k
 $n \times n$ - B_k . $(k+1)$ - .

1. $g_k = g(x_k)$. $g_k = 0$, $(x^* = x_k)$.

2.

$$x_{k+1} := x_k - h_k B_k \xi_k, \quad h_k = \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \right) r_k, \quad \xi_k = \frac{B_k^T g_k}{\|B_k^T g_k\|}.$$

3.

$$B_{k+1} \quad r_{k+1}$$

$$B_{k+1} := B_k + \left(\frac{1}{\alpha} - 1 \right) (B_k \xi_k) \xi_k^T, \quad r_{k+1} := \frac{1}{2} \left(\alpha + \frac{1}{\alpha} \right) r_k.$$

4.

$$(k+1)\text{-} \quad x_{k+1}, r_{k+1} \quad B_{k+1}.$$

1.

$$\{x_k\}_{k=0}^{\infty},$$

,

$$\|A_k(x_k - x^*)\| \leq r_k, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, \quad (1)$$

$$A_k = B_k^{-1}.$$

$$E_k = \{x : \|A_k(x_k - x)\| \leq r_k\}$$

$$E_{k+1} = \{x : \|A_{k+1}(x_{k+1} - x)\| \leq r_{k+1}\}, \quad x^*,$$

$$q_n(\alpha) = \frac{\text{vol}(E_{k+1})}{\text{vol}(E_k)} = \frac{1}{\alpha} \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\alpha + \frac{1}{\alpha} \right) \right)^n < 1, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots \quad (2)$$

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$$R_r(\langle) = I_n + (r - 1)\langle \langle^T, \quad \langle \in E^n, \quad \|\langle\| = 1, \quad (3)$$

1.

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$$R_r^T(\langle) R_r(\langle) = R_{r^2}(\langle), \quad (4)$$

$$\det R_r(\langle) = r, \quad (5)$$

(3), [7],

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$$A_{k+1} = R_r(\langle_k)A_k, \quad (6)$$

$$, \quad , \quad r = \frac{1}{s},$$

$$A_{k+1} = B_{k+1}^{-1} = (B_k R_s(\langle_k))^{-1} = R_s^{-1}(\langle_k)B_k^{-1} = R_{1/s}(\langle_k)A_k = R_r(\langle_k)A_k.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \quad \quad \quad 1 \quad \quad \quad k. \\ k=0 \quad \quad (1) \quad \quad \quad & \|A_0(x_0 - x^*)\| \leq r_0, \quad A_0 = B_0^{-1}, \quad - \\ & \cdot \quad \quad \quad (1) \quad \quad \quad k = \bar{k}. \\ & k = \bar{k} + 1. \\ & (4) \quad , \quad (6) \quad \quad A_{k+1} = R_r(\langle_k)A_k, \end{aligned}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \|A_{k+1}(x_{k+1}^- - x^*)\|^2 &= (A_{k+1}(x_{k+1}^- - x^*), A_{k+1}(x_{k+1}^- - x^*)) = \\ &= (R_r(\langle_k)A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*), R_r(\langle_k)A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*)) = (A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*), R_r^T(\langle_k)R_r(\langle_k)A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*)) = \\ &= (A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*), R_{r^2}(\langle_k)A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*)) = (A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*), (I + (r^2 - 1)\langle_k \langle_k^T)A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*)) = \\ &= (A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*), A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*)) + (r^2 - 1)(\langle_k, A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*))^2 = \\ &= \|A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*)\|^2 + (r^2 - 1)(\langle_k, A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*))^2, \end{aligned}$$

:

$$\|A_{k+1}(x_{k+1}^- - x^*)\|^2 = \|A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*)\|^2 + (r^2 - 1)(\langle_k, A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*))^2. \quad (7)$$

$$, \quad \quad \quad (7),$$

$$A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*) = A_k(x_k^- - x^*) - h_k \langle_k, \quad (8)$$

$$, \quad , \quad A_k = B_k^{-1}$$

3,

$$A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*) = A_k(x_k^- - h_k B_k \langle_k - x^*) = A_k(x_k^- - x^*) - h_k A_k B_k \langle_k = A_k(x_k^- - x^*) - h_k \langle_k.$$

$$(7) \quad \quad \quad :$$

$$\|A_k(x_{k+1}^- - x^*)\|^2 = \|A_k(x_k^- - x^*)\|^2 - 2h_k (A_k(x_k^- - x^*), \langle_k) + h_k^2, \quad (9)$$

$$(8) \quad , \quad \|\langle_{\bar{k}}\| = 1,$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \|A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}+1} - x^*)\|^2 = \|A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*) - h_{\bar{k}}\langle_{\bar{k}}\|^2 = (A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*) - h_{\bar{k}}\langle_{\bar{k}}, A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*) - h_{\bar{k}}\langle_{\bar{k}}) = \\ & = (A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*)) - 2h_{\bar{k}}(A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) + h_{\bar{k}}^2(\langle_{\bar{k}}, \langle_{\bar{k}}) = \\ & = \|A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*)\|^2 - 2h_{\bar{k}}(A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) + h_{\bar{k}}^2\|\langle_{\bar{k}}\|^2 = \|A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*)\|^2 - 2h_{\bar{k}}(A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) + h_{\bar{k}}^2. \end{aligned}$$

(8),

(7)

:

$$\begin{aligned} & (A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}+1} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}})^2 = (A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*) - h_{\bar{k}}\langle_{\bar{k}}, \langle_{\bar{k}})^2 = \\ & = \left((A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) - h_{\bar{k}}(\langle_{\bar{k}}, \langle_{\bar{k}}) \right)^2 = \left((A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) - h_{\bar{k}}\|\langle_{\bar{k}}\|^2 \right)^2 = \\ & = \left((A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) - h_{\bar{k}} \right)^2 = (A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}})^2 - 2h_{\bar{k}}(A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) + h_{\bar{k}}^2. \end{aligned}$$

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:

$$(A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}+1} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}})^2 = (A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}})^2 - 2h_{\bar{k}}(A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) + h_{\bar{k}}^2. \quad (10)$$

(9) (10) (7),

$$\begin{aligned} & \|A_{\bar{k}+1}(x_{\bar{k}+1} - x^*)\|^2 = \|A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}+1} - x^*)\|^2 + (r^2 - 1)(\langle_{\bar{k}}, A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}+1} - x^*))^2 = \|A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*)\|^2 - \\ & - 2h_{\bar{k}}(A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) + h_{\bar{k}}^2 + (r^2 - 1)\left((A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}})^2 - 2h_{\bar{k}}(A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) + h_{\bar{k}}^2 \right) = \\ & = \|A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*)\|^2 - 2r^2h_{\bar{k}}(A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) + (r^2 - 1)(A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}})^2 + r^2h_{\bar{k}}^2 = \\ & = \|A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*)\|^2 - (A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}})\left(2r^2h_{\bar{k}} - (r^2 - 1)(A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) \right) + r^2h_{\bar{k}}^2. \end{aligned}$$

$$h_{\bar{k}} = \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \frac{1}{\alpha^2}\right)r_{\bar{k}}$$

$$\|A_{\bar{k}+1}(x_{\bar{k}+1} - x^*)\|^2 =$$

$$= \|A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*)\|^2 - (r^2 - 1)(A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}})\left(r_{\bar{k}} - (A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}})\right) + \frac{(r^2 - 1)^2}{4r^2}r_{\bar{k}}^2. \quad (11)$$

,

$$(A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}})\left(r_{\bar{k}} - (A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}})\right),$$

(11),

$$(x - x^*, g(x)) \geq 0 \quad x \in E^n,$$

$$\begin{aligned} (A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) &= \left(A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \frac{B_{\bar{k}}^T g(x_{\bar{k}})}{\|B_{\bar{k}}^T g(x_{\bar{k}})\|} \right) = \frac{1}{\|B_{\bar{k}}^T g(x_{\bar{k}})\|} (A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), B_{\bar{k}}^T g(x_{\bar{k}})) = \\ &= \frac{1}{\|B_{\bar{k}}^T g(x_{\bar{k}})\|} (B_{\bar{k}} A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), g(x_{\bar{k}})) = \frac{1}{\|B_{\bar{k}}^T g(x_{\bar{k}})\|} (x_{\bar{k}} - x^*, g(x_{\bar{k}})) \geq 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$0 \leq (A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) \leq \|A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*)\| \leq r_{\bar{k}},$$

:

$$r_{\bar{k}} - (A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) \geq 0.$$

$$(r^2 - 1)(A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}}) (r_{\bar{k}} - (A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*), \langle_{\bar{k}})) \geq 0. \quad (12)$$

$$(12) \quad , \quad \|A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*)\| \leq r_{\bar{k}}, \quad (11)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \|A_{\bar{k}+1}(x_{\bar{k}+1} - x^*)\|^2 &\leq \|A_{\bar{k}}(x_{\bar{k}} - x^*)\|^2 + \frac{(r^2 - 1)^2}{4r^2} r_{\bar{k}}^2 \leq r_{\bar{k}}^2 + \frac{(r^2 - 1)^2}{4r^2} r_{\bar{k}}^2 = \\ &= \left(\frac{r^4 + 2r^2 + 1}{4r^2} \right) r_{\bar{k}}^2, \end{aligned}$$

$$\|A_{\bar{k}+1}(x_{\bar{k}+1} - x^*)\|^2 \leq r_{\bar{k}}^2 \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(r + \frac{1}{r} \right) \right)^2 = r_{\bar{k}+1}^2,$$

$$(1) \quad k = \bar{k} + 1.$$

$$x, \quad \|A_k(x_k - x)\| \leq r_k,$$

$$E_k, \quad x^*, \quad E_k,$$

$$\text{vol}(E_k) = \frac{v_0 r_k^n}{\det A_k}, \quad (13)$$

v_0 — , n — , $\det A_k$ — A_k .
 ,
 , E_{k+1} , x^* $(k+1)$ -

, E_k , x^* k - .
 A_{k+1} , (6), $A_{k+1} = R_r(\langle_k) A_k$,

$$\det A_{k+1} = \det R_r(\langle_k) \det A_k. \quad (13) \quad (6),$$

$$q_n(r) = \frac{\text{vol}(E_{k+1})}{\text{vol}(E_k)} = \frac{v_0 r_{k+1}^n \det A_k}{v_0 r_k^n \det A_{k+1}} = \left(\frac{r_{k+1}}{r_k}\right)^n \frac{\det A_k}{\det R_r(\langle_k) \det A_k} = \left(\frac{r_{k+1}}{r_k}\right)^n \frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{r} \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(r + \frac{1}{r}\right)\right)^n,$$

, α $\alpha + \frac{1}{\alpha} < 2\sqrt[n]{\alpha}$,

$$q_n(r) = \frac{1}{r} \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(r + \frac{1}{r}\right)\right)^n < 1. \quad 1$$

2. H-

H - (

—)

$$H_k = B_k B_k^T. \quad \alpha,$$

$$\alpha + \frac{1}{\alpha} < 2\sqrt[n]{\alpha}, \quad H -$$

. $x_0 \in E^n$ r_0 ,

$$(x_0 - x^*)^T H_0^{-1} (x_0 - x^*) \leq r_0^2, \quad H_0 -$$

$n \times n$ - . $x_0, r_0, 0$.

. k - $x_k \in E^n, r_k$

$n \times n$ - H_k . $(k+1)$ - .

$$1. \quad g_k = g(x_k). \quad g_k = 0, \quad (x^* = x_k).$$

2.

$$x_{k+1} := x_k - h_k \frac{H_k g_k}{\sqrt{g_k^T H_k g_k}}, \quad h_k = \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\alpha^2} \right) r_k.$$

$$3. \quad H_{k+1} \quad r_{k+1} :$$

$$H_{k+1} := H_k + \left(\frac{1}{\alpha^2} - 1 \right) \frac{H_k g_k g_k^T H_k}{g_k^T H_k g_k}, \quad r_{k+1} := \frac{1}{2} \left(\alpha + \frac{1}{\alpha} \right) r_k.$$

$$4. \quad (k+1)- \quad x_{k+1}, r_{k+1} \quad H_{k+1}.$$

 $H -$

$$x_{k+1} \quad (\quad 2)$$

:

$$B_k \frac{B_k^T g_k}{\|B_k^T g_k\|} = \frac{B_k B_k^T g_k}{\sqrt{(B_k^T g_k)^T B_k g_k}} = \frac{H_k g_k}{\sqrt{(g_k)^T B_k B_k^T g_k}} = \frac{H_k g_k}{\sqrt{(g_k)^T H_k g_k}}.$$

 H_{k+1}

$$(\quad 3) \quad :$$

$$\begin{aligned} H_{k+1} &= B_{k+1} B_{k+1}^T = B_k R_S(\langle_k) (B_k R_S(\langle_k))^T = B_k R_S(\langle_k) R_S^T(\langle_k) B_k^T = B_k R_S(\langle_k) R_S(\langle_k) B_k^T = \\ &= B_k R_{S^2}(\langle_k) B_k^T = B_k (I_n + (S^2 - 1) \langle_k \langle_k^T) B_k^T = B_k B_k^T + (S^2 - 1) B_k \langle_k \langle_k^T B_k^T = \\ &= H_k + (S^2 - 1) \frac{B_k B_k^T g_k g_k^T B_k B_k^T}{\|B_k^T g_k\|^2} = H_k + (S^2 - 1) \frac{H_k g_k g_k^T H_k}{(B_k^T g_k)^T B_k^T g_k} = H_k + (S^2 - 1) \frac{H_k g_k g_k^T H_k}{g_k^T B_k B_k^T g_k} = \\ &= H_k + (S^2 - 1) \frac{H_k g_k g_k^T H_k}{g_k^T H_k g_k}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\beta = 1/\alpha.$$

$$2. \quad \{x_k\}_{k=0}^{\infty}, \quad H -$$

,

$$(x_k - x^*)^T H_k^{-1} (x_k - x^*) \leq r_k^2, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, \quad (14)$$

$$E_k = \left\{ x : (x_k - x)^T H_k^{-1} (x_k - x) \leq r_k^2 \right\}$$

$$E_{k+1} = \left\{ x : (x_{k+1} - x)^T H_{k+1}^{-1} (x_{k+1} - x) \leq r_{k+1}^2 \right\}, \quad x^*$$

$$q_n(\alpha) = \frac{\text{vol}(E_{k+1})}{\text{vol}(E_k)} = \frac{1}{\alpha} \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\alpha + \frac{1}{\alpha} \right) \right)^n < 1, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots \quad (15)$$

$$(2) \quad (15) \quad ,$$

$$(\quad , \quad x^*)$$

$$q_n(\alpha) < 1.$$

$$\alpha, \quad \alpha + \frac{1}{\alpha} < 2\sqrt{\alpha}.$$

$$\alpha_1 = \sqrt{\frac{n+1}{n-1}},$$

$$q_n(\alpha) \quad \alpha.$$

[8],

$$\alpha_2 = \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n^2}} + \frac{1}{n}.$$

$$Q_n(\alpha),$$

$$q_n(\alpha)$$

:

$$q_n(r) = \frac{1}{r} \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(r + \frac{1}{r} \right) \right)^n = \frac{1}{r} \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} \left(r + \frac{1}{r} - 2 \right) \right)^n \leq \frac{1}{r} \exp \left\{ \frac{n}{2} \left(r + \frac{1}{r} - 2 \right) \right\} = Q_n(r).$$

n

$$q^*(n) = 1 - \frac{1}{2n}$$

$$Q^*(n) = 1 - \frac{1}{2n} + \frac{1}{2n^2}.$$

3.

[9],

1. $f(x) - f^* = f(x) - f(x^*)$, $x \in E^n$.
 x^*
 $S(x_0, R)$.
 $g(x) = g_f(x)$, $g_f(x) -$

$$(x - x^*, g(x)) = (x - x^*, g_f(x)) \geq f(x) - f(x^*) = f(x) - f^* \geq 0, \quad \forall x \in E^n. \quad (16)$$

x^*
 x_0 , $r_0 = R$, $B_0 = I_n$,
 $I_n - n \times n -$
 $r_k \|B_k^T g_f(x_k)\| \leq \varepsilon$, ε
 $x_\varepsilon^* = x_k$, $f(x_\varepsilon^*) - f^* \leq \varepsilon$.

$$r_k \geq \|B_k^{-1}(x_k - x^*)\| \geq \left(B_k^{-1}(x_k - x^*), \frac{B_k^T g_f(x_k)}{\|B_k^T g_f(x_k)\|} \right) = \frac{(x_k - x^*, g_f(x_k))}{\|B_k^T g_f(x_k)\|} \geq \frac{f(x_k) - f^*}{\|B_k^T g_f(x_k)\|},$$

$$f(x) \quad (16).$$

2.

$$f_0^* = f_0(x^*) = \min_{x \in E^n} f_0(x) \quad (17)$$

$$f_i(x) \leq 0, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, m, \quad (18)$$

$f_i(x) -$, E^n , $g_i(x) -$,
 $i = 0, 1, \dots, m$. x^*
 $S(x_0, R)$ ((18)

$$\|x - x_0\| \leq R), \quad (17) - (18).$$

$$g(x), \quad :$$

$$g(x) = \begin{cases} g_0(x), & \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} f_i(x) \leq 0, \\ g_{i^*}(x), & \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} f_i(x) = f_{i^*}(x) > 0. \end{cases} \quad (19)$$

$$, \quad (g(x), x - x^*) \geq 0 \quad x \in E^n. \quad \max_{1 \leq i \leq m} f_i(x) \leq 0,$$

$$g(x) = g_0(x),$$

$$(g(x), x - x^*) = (g_0(x), x - x^*) \geq f_0(x) - f_0(x^*) \geq 0.$$

$$\max_{1 \leq i \leq m} f_i(x) > 0, \quad g(x) = g_{i^*}(x), \quad f_{i^*}(x) > 0, \quad f_{i^*}(x^*) \leq 0,$$

$$(g(x), x - x^*) = (g_{i^*}(x), x - x^*) \geq f_{i^*}(x) - f_{i^*}(x^*) \geq 0.$$

$$, \quad (g(x), x - x^*) \geq 0 \quad x \in E^n.$$

$$, \quad g(x) \quad (19), \quad x^*$$

(17) – (18)

$$, \quad (19) \quad g_{i^*}(x)$$

$$g_{\bar{i}}, \quad \bar{i} - , \quad f_{\bar{i}}(x) > 0.$$

$$r_k \left\| B_k^T g_0(x_k) \right\| \leq \varepsilon \quad x_\varepsilon^* = x_k, \quad f_0(x_\varepsilon^*) - f_0^* \leq \varepsilon,$$

$$r_k \geq \left\| B_k^{-1}(x_k - x^*) \right\| \geq \left(B_k^{-1}(x_k - x^*), \frac{B_k^T g_0(x_k)}{\left\| B_k^T g_0(x_k) \right\|} \right) = \frac{(x_k - x^*, g_0(x_k))}{\left\| B_k^T g_0(x_k) \right\|} \geq \frac{f_0(x_k) - f_0^*}{\left\| B_k^T g_0(x_k) \right\|}$$

$$f_0(x).$$

3.

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$$f(x, y)$$

$$x \in E^n, \quad y \in E^m, \quad z = \{x, y\} \in E^n \times E^m \equiv E^{n+m}, \quad z^* -$$

$$, \quad z_0 -$$

,

,

$$\left\| z_0 - z^* \right\| \leq R.$$

$$G(z) = G_f^x(x, y) \times (-G_f^y(x, y)),$$

$$G_f^x(x, y) = f(x, y),$$

$$G_f^y(x, y) = f(x, y)$$

$g(z)$

:

$$g(z) = \{g_f^x(z), -g_f^y(z)\}, \quad g_f^x(z) \in G_f^x(z), \quad g_f^y(z) \in G_f^y(z). \quad (20)$$

$$f(x, y^*) \geq f(x^*, y^*) \geq f(x^*, y).$$

$$0 \leq f(x, y^*) - f(x^*, y) = f(x, y^*) - f(x, y) + f(x, y) - f(x^*, y) \leq (g_f^x(z), x - x^*) - (g_f^y(z), y - y^*) = (g(z), z - z^*),$$

$$(g(z), z - z^*) \geq 0 \quad z \in E^{n+m}.$$

$$g(z) \quad (20), \quad z^*$$

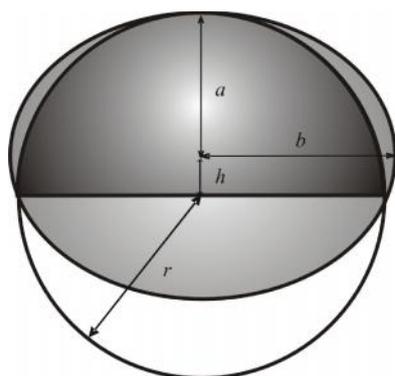
4.

EMSHOR

E^n

$n -$

(,) : $a -$ -
 , ; $b -$ (-
 $n-1$); $h -$



$$a = r \frac{n}{n+1}$$

$$b = r \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2 - 1}}$$

$$h = r \frac{1}{n+1}$$

E^n

$r E^n$

$$q_n = \left(\frac{a}{r}\right) \left(\frac{b}{r}\right)^{n-1} = \frac{n}{n+1} \left(\frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2 - 1}}\right)^{n-1} < 1. \quad (21)$$

$$q_n < \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2n}\right\} < 1; \quad (22)$$

n

$$q_n \approx 1 - \frac{1}{2n}. \quad (23)$$

10 , , , , ,

$$K = -\frac{\ln 10}{\ln q_n} \approx (2 \ln 10)n \approx 4.6n. \quad (24)$$

, x^*

$$(17) - (18),$$

, x^*

$$B-$$

.. , $x_v^* - x^*$

$$f(x).$$

x_v^*

$$V_f - , f^* = f(x^*).$$

x_v^*

$x_0 \in E^n$ r_0

$$\|x_0 - x^*\| \leq r_0. \quad n \times n - B$$

$B_0 := I_n$, $I_n - n \times n -$

$$x_0, r_0 B_0.$$

$k - x_k \in E^n, r_k, B_k.$

($k+1$)-

$$1. f(x_k) g(x_k) - f(x_k).$$

$\|B_k^T g(x_k)\| r_k \leq V_f, : k^* = k \quad x_v^* = x_k$ 2.

2. $\langle_k := \frac{B_k^T g(x_k)}{\|B_k^T g(x_k)\|}.$

3. $x_{k+1} := x_k - h_k B_k \langle_k, h_k = \frac{1}{n+1} r_k.$

4.

$$B_{k+1} := B_k + \left(\sqrt{\frac{n-1}{n+1}} - 1 \right) (B_k \langle_k) \langle_k^T \quad r_{k+1} := r_k \frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2-1}}.$$

5.

(k+1)-

 $x_{k+1}, r_{k+1}, B_{k+1}.$

3.

 $\{x_k\}_{k=0}^{k^*},$

$$\|B_k^{-1}(x_k - x^*)\| \leq r_k, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, k^*.$$

$$k, \quad 1 \leq k \leq k^*,$$

$$E_k = \{x : \|B_k^{-1}(x_k - x)\| \leq r_k\} \quad E_{k-1} = \{x : \|B_{k-1}^{-1}(x_{k-1} - x)\| \leq r_{k-1}\}, \quad x^*,$$

$$q_n = \frac{\text{vol}(E_k)}{\text{vol}(E_{k-1})} = \frac{n}{n+1} \left(\frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2-1}} \right)^{n-1} < \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2n}\right\} < 1.$$

 x_v^*

Octave

emshor,

```

# Octave-function emshor (P.Stetsyuk, September 11, 2017)
# Input parameters:
#   calcfg - name of the function calcfg(x)
#           for calculation of f and g
#   x0 - the starting point, x0(1:n)
#   rad - radius of the ball localizing the minimum point
#   epsf, maxitn - stop parameters
#   intp - print information every intp iteration
# Output parameters:
#   x - a minimum point, which was found by the program, x(1:n)
#   f - the value of the function f at the point x
#   itn - the number of iterations used by the program
#   nfg - the number of function calcfg calls
#   istop - exit code (1 = eps, 4 = maxitn)

```

```

function [x,f,itn,nfg,ist]=emshor(calcfg,x0,rad,      #row01
                                epsf,maxitn,intp);
dn=double(length(x0)); beta=sqrt((dn-1.d0)/(dn+1.d0)); #row02
x=x0; radn=rad; B=eye(length(x)); nfg=0;           #row03
for (itn = 0:maxitn)                               #row04
    [f, g1] = calcfg(x); if(f<inf) nfg=nfg+1; endif #row05
    g=B'*g1; dg=norm(g);                           #row06
    if(radn*dg < epsf) ist = 1; return; endif      #row07
    xi=(1.d0/dg)*g; dx = B * xi; hs=radn/(dn+1.d0); #row08
    x -= hs * dx; B += (beta - 1) * B * xi * xi'; #row09
    radn=radn/sqrt(1.d0-1.d0/dn)/sqrt(1.d0+1.d0/dn); #row10
    if(mod(itn,intp)==0)                             #row11
        printf("itn %4d  f %14.6e  nfg %4d\n",itn,f,nfg); #row12
    endif                                           #row13
endfor                                             #row14
ist = 4;                                          #row15
endfunction

```

, , $\|x_0 - x^*\| \leq r_0$, **emshor** ,

: (1)

x_ε^* - ,

$f(x_\varepsilon^*) - f^* \leq \varepsilon_f$ (**ist=1**), (2) **maxitn**

(**ist = 4**) [10].

,

-

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n t_i |x_i - 1|, \quad f^* = f(x^*) = 0, \quad x^* = (1, 1, \dots, 1)^T, \quad (25)$$

$$|a| - \quad a, \quad t_i - \quad |x_i - 1|, \\ i = 1, \dots, 100. \quad (25)$$

t_i

.

:

2^{i-1}

,

$\left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^{i-1}$

-

,

-

$t_i = i$

-

,

(25)

.

emshor

(25).

 $n = 5, 10, 15, 20$ $v_f = 10^{-3}, 10^{-6}, 10^{-9}$. $n = 20,$ 2^{i-1} $q = 2,$ $(2)^0 = 1,$ $-(2)^{19} \approx 5.24288e+05.$

, Pentium 3GHz

Windows7/32

GNU Octave

4.4.2.

$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^{i-1} x_i - 1 $									
	$\varepsilon_f = 10^{-3}$			$\varepsilon_f = 10^{-6}$			$\varepsilon_f = 10^{-9}$		
n	itn	f	time	itn	f	time	itn	f	time
5	452	1.5e-4	6e-3	785	1.7e-7	0.1	1118	3.3e-11	0.2
10	2015	3.7e-6	0.3	3382	5.5e-8	0.5	4693	8.4e-11	0.7
15	4917	6.2e-5	0.7	8104	2.4e-9	1.2	11170	7.1e-12	1.8
20	9507	4.8e-5	1.5	14826	6.6e-9	2.3	20544	1.3e-12	3.3
$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n 2^{i-1} x_i - 1 $									
	$\varepsilon_f = 10^{-3}$			$\varepsilon_f = 10^{-6}$			$\varepsilon_f = 10^{-9}$		
n	itn	f	time	itn	f	time	itn	f	time
5	473	2.5e-5	0.07	842	6.1e-8	0.1	1164	2.0e-11	0.2
10	512	3.0e-5	0.3	3819	3.3e-8	0.5	5225	7.5e-11	0.8
15	6574	6.1e-5	1.0	9712	6.2e-8	1.5	12809	3.8e-11	2.0
20	13322	4.8e-5	2.1	18916	4.5e-8	3.0	23397	3.3e-11	3.7
$f_l = \sum_{i=1}^n i x_i - 1 $									
	$\varepsilon_f = 10^{-3}$			$\varepsilon_f = 10^{-6}$			$\varepsilon_f = 10^{-9}$		
n	itn	f	time	int	f	time	itn	f	time
5	310	4.0e-5	0.04	492	1.0e-8	0.07	768	2.2e-11	0.1
10	1749	5.3e-5	0.2	2895	9.3e-8	0.5	4007	8.8e-11	0.6
15	4535	6.0e-5	0.7	7293	6.1e-8	1.2	9981	5.7e-11	1.5
20	8698	4.7e-5	1.4	13794	4.5e-8	2.1	18838	4.1e-11	3.0

emshor

, $n = 20$,
)
3.0.0 .

(
GNU Octave

[11, 12],

[13].

[14, 15, 16, 17],

r-

19-07

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19-01. . . , . . , . .
r- , 28 .

19-02. . . , 32 c.

19-03. . . , . .
 amsg2p, 28 c.

19-04. . . , 28 c.

19-05. . . , 28 c.

19-06. . . , . .
 , 36 c.